Vedanta Publication (P) Ltd.

Vedanta

SEE MODEL QUESTION SET-3

Optional-I (Mathematics)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 100

Attempt all <u>the</u> questions:

Group-A $[5 \times (1+1) = 10]$

- 1. (a) Write down the range of the function $y = \sin x$.
 - (b) What does 'n' represent in the formula, $r = \left(\frac{b}{a}\right)^{\frac{1}{n+1}}$?
- 2. (a) Write the condition under which the function f(x) is continuous at x = a.
 - (b) If A = [-10], what is the value of |A|?
- 3. (a) If the pair of lines represented by $ax^2 + 2hxy + by^2 = 0$, where *a*, *b* and *h* are constants, are coincident, write down the relation between *a*, *b* and *h*.
 - (b) Which geometric figure will be formed if a plane intersects a cone parallel to its generator? Write it.
- 4. (a) Express sinA in terms of $\tan A/2$.
 - (b) If the numerical value of tan*A* is negative, in which quadrants does *A* lie?
- 5. (a) If θ be the angle between the vectors \vec{a} and \vec{b} , write down the value of $\cos \theta$ in terms of dot product and product of magnitudes of vectors \vec{a} and \vec{b} .
 - (b) Write down the coordinates of the inversion of a point P (x, y) with respect to the circle having centre at (h, k) and radius *r*.

Vanasthali, Kathmandu, Nepal

Group-B $[2 \times (2+2) + 3 \times (2+2+2) = 26]$

- 6. (a) If $f = \{(1, 3), (0, 0), (-1, -3)\}$ and $g = \{(0, 2), (-3, -1), (3, 5)\}$, write *gof* in ordered pair form by representing in a mapping diagram.
 - (b) If f(x) = 6x + 1 is a one to one onto function, find the value of $f^{-1}(-11)$.
 - (c) Find the coordinates of the vertex of parabola $y = x^2 6x + 8$.

7. (a) If the determinant of transpose of the matrix $A = \begin{pmatrix} p \sin \theta & -\cos \theta \\ \cos \theta & \sin \theta \end{pmatrix}$

is 1, find the value of *p*.

- (b) Using Cramer's rule, find the value of D_1 and D_2 for system of x + 2y = 11 and 3x y = 8.
- (a) Find the slopes of the line 5x + y + 2 = 0 and the line passing through the point (-1, 5) and origin then establish the relation between them.
 - (b) Find the equation of a circle with centre (2, 3) and passes through the point (-2, 0).

9. (a) If
$$\tan \theta = \frac{5}{4}$$
 find the value of $\cos 2\theta$.

- (b) Express $\frac{\cos A}{1 + \cos A} \times \frac{\sin 2A}{1 + \cos 2A}$ in terms of sub-multiple angle of tangent.
- (c) Solve: $3\tan^2 \theta 1 = 0$ $(0^0 \le \theta \le 180^0)$
- 10. (a) If $\vec{a} + 2\vec{b}$ and $5\vec{a} 4\vec{b}$ are perpendicular to each other and \vec{a} and \vec{b} are unit vectors, find the angle between \vec{a} and \vec{b} .
 - (b) If the position vectors of M and N are $7\vec{i} + 2\vec{j}$ and $\vec{i} + 4\vec{j}$. Find the position vector of a point P such that $\overrightarrow{MP} = \overrightarrow{PN}$.
 - (c) The coefficient of quartile deviation of a grouped data is 0.25 and the upper quartile is 60. Find the value of lower quartile.

Vedanta Publication (P) Ltd.

Group-C $(11 \times 4 = 44)$

- **11.** Solve: $(x 1) (2x^2 + 15x + 15) 21 = 0$
- 12. Solve graphically the quadratic equation $x^2 2x 8 = 0$. Also, find the intersecting points of the parabola and straight line.
- **13.** A function f(x) is defined by $f(x) = \begin{cases} kx^2 & \text{when } x \le 2\\ 5x-2 & \text{when } x > 2 \end{cases}$. Find the

value of k so that f(x) is continuous at x = 2.

- The total cost of 2 kg of apples and 5 kg of oranges is Rs 440. The cost of 1 kg of apples is same as the cost of 3 kg of oranges.
 - (i) Write the equations in matrix form.
 - (ii) Find the rates of cost of apples and orange by matrix method.
- 15. Find the single equation of the pair of straight lines which pass through the origin and perpendicular to the pair of straight lines represented by the homogeneous equation $x^2 + xy 2y^2 = 0$.

16. Prove that:
$$\frac{1 - \cos \alpha + \cos \beta - \cos(\alpha + \beta)}{1 + \cos \alpha - \cos \beta - \cos(\alpha + \beta)} = \tan \frac{\alpha}{2} \cdot \tan \frac{\beta}{2}$$

- 17. If A, B and C are the interior angles of a triangle ABC, prove that: $\sin\frac{A}{2} + \sin\frac{B}{2} + \sin\frac{C}{2} = 1 + 4\sin\left(\frac{A+B}{4}\right) + \sin\left(\frac{B+C}{4}\right) + \sin\left(\frac{C+A}{4}\right)$
- 18. The angle of elevation of the top of an incomplete tower from a distance of 100m is 45° . What height should it be raised so that the angle of elevation of the may change to 60° ?
- 19. A square ABCD with vertices A (0, 3), B (1, 1), C (3, 2) and D (2, 4) is mapped on to □ A'B'C'D' by a 2× 2 transformation matrix so that the vertices of □ A'B'C'D' are A' (6, -6), B' (3, -1), C' (7, -1) and D' (10, -6). Find the 2× 2 transformation matrix.

20. Find the mean deviation of the data given below from mean.

Vanasthali, Kathmandu, Nepal

Age in years	0-4	0-8	0-12	0-16	0-20	0-24
No. of students	7	14	24	39	46	52

21. The monthly salary sheet of employees of a company is given given. Calculate the standard deviation and its coefficient of the data.

Salary (in Rs 000)	10-15	15-20	20-25	25-30	30-35
No. of workers	5	18	42	27	8

Group-D $(4 \times 5 = 20)$

- 22. A person pays a loan of Rs 975 in monthly installments, each installment being less than a former by Rs 5. The amount of first installment is Rs 100. In how many installments will the entire amount be paid? Given reason.
- 23. In square ABCD, the coordinates of vertex A is (1, 2) and the equation of diagonal BD is x 5y = 4, find the equations of sides of square joining to the vertex A.
- 24. In the given right angled triangle PQR right angled at Q, X is the mid-point of PR, prove by vector method that PX = QX = RX.

O

25. A triangle with vertices P (3, 5), Q (4, 1) and R (1, 0) is reflected successively about *y*-axis and the line x = 5. Find by stating the coordinates and graphically represent the images under transformations. Also, write a single transformation representing the above transformations.

*** THE END ***